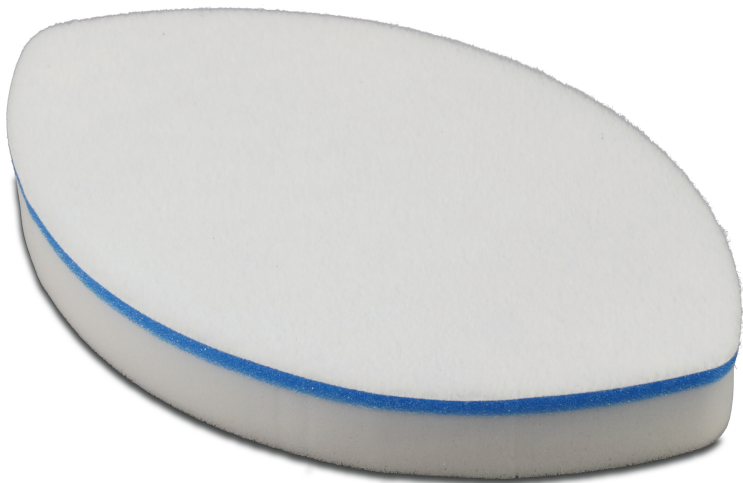


Easy Pool'Gom refill (7029027)



Genererad den: 08/11/2025

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